

## 7-Hydroxy-4',5'-methylenedioxy-pterocarpan hemihydrate

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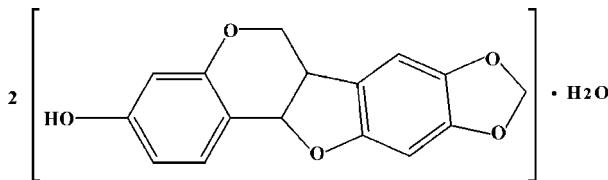
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 273\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.031;  $wR$  factor = 0.078; data-to-parameter ratio = 6.7.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound,  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_5 \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , contains two essentially identical independent molecules and a water molecule of crystallization. The five fused rings form a non-planar structure in each molecule. The pyran ring is in a half-chair conformation, while the furan ring and the dioxolane ring adopt envelope conformations. The three molecules are linked through  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonds. The  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonds,  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \pi$  interactions and  $\pi-\pi$  stacking [centroid–centroid distance  $3.7522(2)\text{ \AA}$ ] help to stabilize the crystal structure.

### Related literature

For related literature, see: Kim *et al.* (2006); Li (2006); Liu *et al.* (1980); Salem & Werbovetz (2006).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_5 \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 293.27$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1$   
 $a = 6.5998(13)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 7.6711(16)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 26.547(5)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 91.318(7)^\circ$

$V = 1343.7(5)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.11\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 273(2)\text{ K}$   
 $0.21 \times 0.13 \times 0.09\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2005)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.977$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.990$

14367 measured reflections  
2588 independent reflections  
2428 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.032$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.078$   
 $S = 1.06$   
2588 reflections  
389 parameters

1 restraint  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.12\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

$Cg2$  and  $Cg3$  are the centroids of the benzene rings C17–C22 and C26–C31, respectively.

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$                | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| O6—H6 $\cdots$ O1                    | 0.82         | 1.94                | 2.714 (3)    | 157                   |
| O1W—H1WA $\cdots$ O6                 | 0.95         | 1.84                | 2.784 (3)    | 173                   |
| O1—H1 $\cdots$ O1W <sup>i</sup>      | 0.82         | 1.82                | 2.608 (3)    | 162                   |
| O1W—H1WB $\cdots$ O3 <sup>ii</sup>   | 1.00         | 1.91                | 2.870 (3)    | 159                   |
| C16—H16B $\cdots$ Cg2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97         | 2.99                | 3.663 (4)    | 128                   |
| C28—H28 $\cdots$ Cg3 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.93         | 2.93                | 3.722 (3)    | 144                   |
| C29—H29 $\cdots$ Cg3 <sup>v</sup>    | 0.93         | 2.93                | 3.776 (3)    | 151                   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$ ; (iii)  $x, y + 1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z$ ; (v)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2002); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2002); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK2211).

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## **supplementary materials**

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## 7-Hydroxy-4',5'-methylenedioxypterocarpan hemihydrate

**Q. Chen, Q.-L. Zhang, Y.-Q. Zhang, B.-X. Zhu and X.-S. Yang**

### Comment

Isoflavonoids are valuable secondary metabolites of plants. Many of them have biological activity, such as glycosidase inhibitory activity (Liu *et al.*, 1980), anti-microbial activity, anti-oxidant activity (Li, 2006), antiprotozoal activity (Salem & Werbovetz, 2006), etc. Here, the title isoflavone compound (I) was isolated from the seeds of *Sophora davidii*, found in China. This compound was discovered as effective inhibitors of  $\alpha$ -glucosidase and  $\beta$ -amylase (Kim *et al.*, 2006).

The crystal structure of (I),  $C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ , contains two independent molecules and a lattice water molecule (Fig. 1). The five fused rings form a non-coplanar structure as seen in the dihedral angle of  $43.79(7)^\circ$  formed between the C1—C6 and C10—C15 phenyl rings, and  $36.26(9)^\circ$  formed between the C17—C22 and C26—C31 phenyl rings. The three molecules comprising the asymmetric unit are linked via O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds (Table 1). The crystal structure is further consolidated by C—H $\cdots$  $\pi$  interactions as well as  $\pi\cdots\pi$  stacking, see data in Table 1.

### Experimental

Seeds of *Sophora davidii* were collected from Anshun in Guizhou Province (China) and the air-dried. Seeds (6 kg) were powdered and refluxed with 75% EtOH three times. The combined extract was evaporated under reduced pressure to give a residue which was suspended in water and fractionated with ethyl acetate ( $5L \times 3$  times) and n-butanol ( $5L \times 3$  times). The ethyl acetate fraction was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel with  $CHCl_3$ — $CH_3OH$  (10:1) as the eluting solvent to afford (I) (Yield 1.5 g). Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by the slow evaporation of an ethanol solution of (I) held at room temperature.

### Refinement

Water-bound H atoms was located in a difference Fourier map and fixed in these as-found positions with  $U_{iso}(H)=1.2U_{eq}(O)$ , see Table 1 for distances. The other H atoms were placed in calculated positions and refined in the riding model approximation with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å and O—H = 0.82 Å, and with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$  and  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(O)$ . In the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, 1747 Friedel pairs were averaged in the final refinement.

### Figures

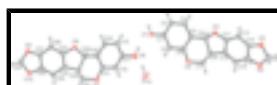


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

# supplementary materials

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## 7-Hydroxy-4',5'-methylenedioxyppterocarpan hemihydrate

### Crystal data

|                                                                     |                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ·0.5H <sub>2</sub> O | $F_{000} = 612$                           |
| $M_r = 293.27$                                                      | $D_x = 1.450 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1$                                                  | Melting point: 175-176° C K               |
| Hall symbol: P 2yb                                                  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| $a = 6.5998 (13) \text{ \AA}$                                       | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $b = 7.6711 (16) \text{ \AA}$                                       | Cell parameters from 14367 reflections    |
| $c = 26.547 (5) \text{ \AA}$                                        | $\theta = 0.8-25.2^\circ$                 |
| $\beta = 91.318 (7)^\circ$                                          | $\mu = 0.11 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $V = 1343.7 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$                                      | $T = 273 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $Z = 4$                                                             | Prism, colorless                          |
|                                                                     | $0.21 \times 0.13 \times 0.09 \text{ mm}$ |

### Data collection

|                                                          |                                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer           | 2588 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                 | 2428 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                                  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.032$               |
| $T = 273(2) \text{ K}$                                   | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.2^\circ$     |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                             | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 0.8^\circ$      |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005) | $h = -7 \rightarrow 7$                 |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.977$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.990$      | $k = -9 \rightarrow 9$                 |
| 14367 measured reflections                               | $l = -31 \rightarrow 28$               |

### Refinement

|                                                                |                                                                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Refinement on $F^2$                                            | H-atom parameters constrained                                                                 |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0419P)^2 + 0.2147P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$                                | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = <0.001$                                                       |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.078$                                              | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.15 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                           |
| $S = 1.06$                                                     | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.12 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                          |
| 2588 reflections                                               | Extinction correction: SHELXL97,<br>$F_c^* = kFc[1+0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| 389 parameters                                                 | Extinction coefficient: 0.0094 (15)                                                           |
| 1 restraint                                                    |                                                                                               |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |                                                                                               |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |                                                                                               |
| Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |                                                                                               |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>   | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| C17  | 0.3735 (4) | 0.2865 (4) | 0.28681 (9)   | 0.0410 (6)                       |
| C18  | 0.1732 (4) | 0.2929 (4) | 0.27036 (9)   | 0.0464 (7)                       |
| H18  | 0.0696     | 0.2652     | 0.2921        | 0.056*                           |
| C19  | 0.5265 (4) | 0.3225 (4) | 0.25426 (9)   | 0.0456 (6)                       |
| H19  | 0.6610     | 0.3173     | 0.2654        | 0.055*                           |
| C20  | 0.1291 (4) | 0.3409 (4) | 0.22136 (9)   | 0.0434 (6)                       |
| H20  | -0.0057    | 0.3487     | 0.2106        | 0.052*                           |
| C21  | 0.4796 (4) | 0.3666 (4) | 0.20467 (9)   | 0.0401 (6)                       |
| C22  | 0.2810 (4) | 0.3781 (3) | 0.18742 (9)   | 0.0361 (5)                       |
| C23  | 0.2321 (4) | 0.4413 (3) | 0.13512 (9)   | 0.0370 (5)                       |
| H23  | 0.1476     | 0.5459     | 0.1374        | 0.044*                           |
| C24  | 0.5951 (4) | 0.3719 (5) | 0.12170 (9)   | 0.0475 (7)                       |
| H24A | 0.5624     | 0.2500     | 0.1162        | 0.057*                           |
| H24B | 0.7131     | 0.3998     | 0.1021        | 0.057*                           |
| C25  | 0.4173 (4) | 0.4844 (4) | 0.10406 (9)   | 0.0383 (6)                       |
| H25  | 0.4508     | 0.6087     | 0.1062        | 0.046*                           |
| C26  | 0.3451 (3) | 0.4357 (3) | 0.05191 (9)   | 0.0352 (5)                       |
| C27  | 0.1733 (4) | 0.3339 (3) | 0.05624 (9)   | 0.0370 (5)                       |
| C28  | 0.0649 (4) | 0.2655 (4) | 0.01535 (9)   | 0.0434 (6)                       |
| H28  | -0.0514    | 0.1985     | 0.0187        | 0.052*                           |
| C29  | 0.4257 (4) | 0.4705 (4) | 0.00480 (9)   | 0.0388 (6)                       |
| H29  | 0.5434     | 0.5355     | 0.0011        | 0.047*                           |
| C30  | 0.3202 (4) | 0.4027 (3) | -0.03548 (9)  | 0.0377 (6)                       |
| C31  | 0.1455 (4) | 0.3060 (3) | -0.03058 (9)  | 0.0399 (6)                       |
| C32  | 0.1876 (4) | 0.3583 (5) | -0.11197 (10) | 0.0562 (8)                       |
| H32A | 0.2212     | 0.2887     | -0.1411       | 0.067*                           |
| H32B | 0.1096     | 0.4586     | -0.1234       | 0.067*                           |
| O6   | 0.4273 (3) | 0.2438 (3) | 0.33548 (7)   | 0.0539 (5)                       |
| H6   | 0.3249     | 0.2244     | 0.3515        | 0.081*                           |
| O7   | 0.6410 (2) | 0.3999 (3) | 0.17416 (6)   | 0.0542 (6)                       |
| O8   | 0.1194 (2) | 0.3076 (3) | 0.10559 (6)   | 0.0429 (4)                       |
| O9   | 0.0730 (3) | 0.2572 (3) | -0.07755 (7)  | 0.0556 (5)                       |
| O10  | 0.3679 (3) | 0.4137 (3) | -0.08601 (6)  | 0.0501 (5)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |            |            |              |            |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| C1   | 0.1839 (4) | 0.2268 (3) | 0.45496 (9)  | 0.0363 (5) |
| C2   | 0.3757 (4) | 0.2741 (4) | 0.47033 (9)  | 0.0381 (6) |
| H2   | 0.4652     | 0.3213     | 0.4475       | 0.046*     |
| C3   | 0.0490 (4) | 0.1544 (4) | 0.48846 (9)  | 0.0400 (6) |
| H3   | -0.0814    | 0.1235     | 0.4779       | 0.048*     |
| C4   | 0.1122 (4) | 0.1293 (4) | 0.53751 (9)  | 0.0392 (6) |
| H4   | 0.0234     | 0.0781     | 0.5598       | 0.047*     |
| C5   | 0.3043 (3) | 0.1777 (3) | 0.55505 (8)  | 0.0334 (5) |
| C6   | 0.4352 (3) | 0.2507 (3) | 0.52047 (9)  | 0.0350 (5) |
| C7   | 0.6668 (4) | 0.3281 (4) | 0.58512 (9)  | 0.0397 (6) |
| H7A  | 0.5928     | 0.4313     | 0.5951       | 0.048*     |
| H7B  | 0.8100     | 0.3502     | 0.5911       | 0.048*     |
| C8   | 0.3761 (4) | 0.1382 (3) | 0.60767 (9)  | 0.0364 (5) |
| H8   | 0.3492     | 0.0152     | 0.6149       | 0.044*     |
| C9   | 0.6023 (3) | 0.1750 (3) | 0.61713 (9)  | 0.0360 (5) |
| H9   | 0.6852     | 0.0715     | 0.6110       | 0.043*     |
| C10  | 0.6054 (4) | 0.2242 (3) | 0.67194 (9)  | 0.0382 (6) |
| C11  | 0.4108 (4) | 0.2677 (4) | 0.68482 (9)  | 0.0395 (6) |
| C12  | 0.3581 (4) | 0.3335 (4) | 0.73156 (9)  | 0.0478 (7) |
| H12  | 0.2263     | 0.3636     | 0.7397       | 0.057*     |
| C13  | 0.7658 (4) | 0.2426 (4) | 0.70657 (9)  | 0.0438 (6) |
| H13  | 0.8983     | 0.2141     | 0.6987       | 0.053*     |
| C14  | 0.7161 (4) | 0.3051 (4) | 0.75271 (9)  | 0.0432 (6) |
| C15  | 0.5217 (4) | 0.3496 (4) | 0.76451 (9)  | 0.0464 (6) |
| C16  | 0.7197 (4) | 0.4165 (4) | 0.83025 (10) | 0.0508 (7) |
| H16A | 0.7354     | 0.3608     | 0.8629       | 0.061*     |
| H16B | 0.7606     | 0.5375     | 0.8336       | 0.061*     |
| O1   | 0.1322 (3) | 0.2541 (3) | 0.40500 (6)  | 0.0450 (4) |
| H1   | 0.0151     | 0.2224     | 0.3996       | 0.068*     |
| O2   | 0.6306 (2) | 0.2972 (3) | 0.53267 (6)  | 0.0446 (5) |
| O3   | 0.2721 (2) | 0.2476 (3) | 0.64510 (6)  | 0.0418 (4) |
| O4   | 0.8427 (3) | 0.3305 (3) | 0.79441 (7)  | 0.0614 (6) |
| O5   | 0.5157 (3) | 0.4066 (4) | 0.81333 (7)  | 0.0673 (7) |
| O1W  | 0.7950 (3) | 0.1124 (3) | 0.37226 (9)  | 0.0735 (7) |
| H1WA | 0.6647     | 0.1553     | 0.3623       | 0.088*     |
| H1WB | 0.8030     | -0.0173    | 0.3708       | 0.088*     |

### *Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C17 | 0.0395 (13) | 0.0501 (16) | 0.0333 (13) | 0.0042 (12)  | -0.0039 (10) | -0.0020 (11) |
| C18 | 0.0379 (14) | 0.0651 (19) | 0.0365 (13) | -0.0010 (13) | 0.0062 (10)  | -0.0003 (13) |
| C19 | 0.0313 (12) | 0.0654 (18) | 0.0398 (14) | 0.0044 (13)  | -0.0043 (10) | -0.0019 (13) |
| C20 | 0.0310 (12) | 0.0611 (17) | 0.0380 (14) | 0.0038 (13)  | -0.0022 (10) | -0.0026 (13) |
| C21 | 0.0308 (12) | 0.0531 (16) | 0.0365 (13) | 0.0007 (12)  | 0.0009 (9)   | -0.0018 (12) |
| C22 | 0.0325 (12) | 0.0424 (14) | 0.0334 (13) | 0.0041 (11)  | -0.0014 (9)  | -0.0038 (11) |
| C23 | 0.0341 (12) | 0.0413 (14) | 0.0354 (13) | 0.0038 (11)  | -0.0027 (9)  | -0.0017 (11) |
| C24 | 0.0333 (13) | 0.075 (2)   | 0.0345 (13) | 0.0004 (14)  | 0.0019 (10)  | 0.0012 (14)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C25 | 0.0359 (12) | 0.0418 (14) | 0.0371 (13) | -0.0049 (11) | -0.0028 (10) | -0.0033 (11) |
| C26 | 0.0327 (12) | 0.0364 (13) | 0.0363 (13) | -0.0030 (10) | -0.0023 (9)  | 0.0016 (10)  |
| C27 | 0.0365 (12) | 0.0401 (13) | 0.0344 (12) | -0.0009 (11) | 0.0003 (9)   | 0.0021 (11)  |
| C28 | 0.0389 (13) | 0.0497 (15) | 0.0414 (14) | -0.0125 (13) | -0.0028 (10) | 0.0008 (12)  |
| C29 | 0.0351 (13) | 0.0416 (14) | 0.0398 (14) | -0.0069 (11) | 0.0003 (10)  | 0.0014 (11)  |
| C30 | 0.0370 (13) | 0.0423 (14) | 0.0337 (12) | 0.0024 (11)  | 0.0007 (10)  | 0.0014 (11)  |
| C31 | 0.0384 (13) | 0.0441 (15) | 0.0369 (13) | -0.0028 (12) | -0.0064 (10) | -0.0044 (12) |
| C32 | 0.0521 (16) | 0.079 (2)   | 0.0375 (14) | -0.0138 (17) | -0.0072 (11) | -0.0003 (15) |
| O6  | 0.0437 (10) | 0.0819 (15) | 0.0359 (10) | 0.0068 (10)  | -0.0034 (7)  | 0.0060 (10)  |
| O7  | 0.0291 (9)  | 0.0950 (17) | 0.0385 (10) | -0.0041 (10) | -0.0018 (7)  | 0.0036 (11)  |
| O8  | 0.0381 (9)  | 0.0558 (11) | 0.0346 (9)  | -0.0122 (8)  | -0.0012 (7)  | 0.0028 (8)   |
| O9  | 0.0567 (11) | 0.0725 (14) | 0.0373 (10) | -0.0221 (11) | -0.0049 (8)  | -0.0043 (10) |
| O10 | 0.0496 (10) | 0.0688 (14) | 0.0318 (9)  | -0.0112 (10) | 0.0004 (7)   | -0.0012 (9)  |
| C1  | 0.0390 (13) | 0.0385 (13) | 0.0314 (12) | 0.0027 (11)  | 0.0023 (9)   | -0.0037 (10) |
| C2  | 0.0361 (12) | 0.0443 (14) | 0.0342 (13) | -0.0047 (11) | 0.0061 (10)  | 0.0010 (11)  |
| C3  | 0.0298 (13) | 0.0512 (15) | 0.0392 (14) | -0.0037 (11) | 0.0029 (9)   | -0.0020 (12) |
| C4  | 0.0347 (13) | 0.0455 (14) | 0.0375 (14) | -0.0063 (11) | 0.0081 (10)  | 0.0005 (11)  |
| C5  | 0.0308 (12) | 0.0351 (12) | 0.0345 (13) | -0.0027 (10) | 0.0023 (9)   | -0.0023 (10) |
| C6  | 0.0323 (12) | 0.0365 (12) | 0.0365 (12) | -0.0025 (10) | 0.0041 (9)   | -0.0034 (11) |
| C7  | 0.0336 (12) | 0.0484 (14) | 0.0372 (13) | -0.0063 (11) | -0.0010 (10) | -0.0049 (12) |
| C8  | 0.0387 (13) | 0.0362 (13) | 0.0345 (13) | -0.0031 (11) | 0.0047 (10)  | 0.0004 (11)  |
| C9  | 0.0331 (12) | 0.0392 (13) | 0.0357 (13) | 0.0018 (10)  | 0.0004 (9)   | -0.0023 (11) |
| C10 | 0.0350 (13) | 0.0422 (14) | 0.0373 (13) | 0.0015 (11)  | 0.0008 (10)  | 0.0026 (11)  |
| C11 | 0.0358 (13) | 0.0493 (15) | 0.0331 (12) | -0.0022 (12) | -0.0026 (9)  | 0.0014 (11)  |
| C12 | 0.0336 (13) | 0.0734 (19) | 0.0363 (14) | 0.0001 (14)  | 0.0032 (10)  | -0.0014 (14) |
| C13 | 0.0360 (13) | 0.0508 (15) | 0.0442 (15) | 0.0030 (12)  | -0.0043 (10) | 0.0006 (13)  |
| C14 | 0.0389 (14) | 0.0509 (16) | 0.0394 (14) | -0.0033 (12) | -0.0079 (10) | 0.0038 (12)  |
| C15 | 0.0473 (15) | 0.0604 (18) | 0.0315 (13) | -0.0057 (14) | -0.0002 (10) | 0.0025 (13)  |
| C16 | 0.0572 (17) | 0.0540 (17) | 0.0406 (15) | -0.0056 (14) | -0.0083 (12) | 0.0011 (13)  |
| O1  | 0.0415 (9)  | 0.0591 (12) | 0.0342 (9)  | -0.0048 (9)  | -0.0024 (7)  | 0.0015 (9)   |
| O2  | 0.0337 (9)  | 0.0633 (12) | 0.0370 (9)  | -0.0131 (8)  | 0.0031 (7)   | -0.0005 (8)  |
| O3  | 0.0323 (9)  | 0.0607 (11) | 0.0323 (9)  | 0.0013 (8)   | 0.0010 (6)   | -0.0044 (9)  |
| O4  | 0.0499 (11) | 0.0897 (17) | 0.0441 (11) | 0.0017 (12)  | -0.0129 (8)  | -0.0078 (12) |
| O5  | 0.0530 (12) | 0.116 (2)   | 0.0332 (10) | -0.0019 (13) | -0.0030 (8)  | -0.0123 (12) |
| O1W | 0.0548 (13) | 0.0650 (14) | 0.0989 (18) | -0.0079 (12) | -0.0338 (12) | 0.0022 (13)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|         |           |       |           |
|---------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| C17—O6  | 1.372 (3) | C1—O1 | 1.378 (3) |
| C17—C19 | 1.372 (4) | C1—C3 | 1.389 (3) |
| C17—C18 | 1.384 (3) | C2—C6 | 1.391 (3) |
| C18—C20 | 1.377 (4) | C2—H2 | 0.9300    |
| C18—H18 | 0.9300    | C3—C4 | 1.372 (3) |
| C19—C21 | 1.388 (3) | C3—H3 | 0.9300    |
| C19—H19 | 0.9300    | C4—C5 | 1.391 (3) |
| C20—C22 | 1.393 (3) | C4—H4 | 0.9300    |
| C20—H20 | 0.9300    | C5—C6 | 1.392 (3) |
| C21—O7  | 1.377 (3) | C5—C8 | 1.496 (3) |
| C21—C22 | 1.382 (3) | C6—O2 | 1.369 (3) |

## supplementary materials

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|             |             |           |           |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| C22—C23     | 1.498 (3)   | C7—O2     | 1.427 (3) |
| C23—O8      | 1.481 (3)   | C7—C9     | 1.516 (4) |
| C23—C25     | 1.526 (3)   | C7—H7A    | 0.9700    |
| C23—H23     | 0.9800      | C7—H7B    | 0.9700    |
| C24—O7      | 1.435 (3)   | C8—O3     | 1.481 (3) |
| C24—C25     | 1.522 (4)   | C8—C9     | 1.534 (3) |
| C24—H24A    | 0.9700      | C8—H8     | 0.9800    |
| C24—H24B    | 0.9700      | C9—C10    | 1.503 (3) |
| C25—C26     | 1.501 (3)   | C9—H9     | 0.9800    |
| C25—H25     | 0.9800      | C10—C11   | 1.378 (4) |
| C26—C27     | 1.383 (3)   | C10—C13   | 1.393 (3) |
| C26—C29     | 1.396 (3)   | C11—O3    | 1.389 (3) |
| C27—O8      | 1.380 (3)   | C11—C12   | 1.391 (4) |
| C27—C28     | 1.389 (3)   | C12—C15   | 1.379 (3) |
| C28—C31     | 1.377 (4)   | C12—H12   | 0.9300    |
| C28—H28     | 0.9300      | C13—C14   | 1.362 (4) |
| C29—C30     | 1.365 (3)   | C13—H13   | 0.9300    |
| C29—H29     | 0.9300      | C14—C15   | 1.371 (4) |
| C30—C31     | 1.380 (4)   | C14—O4    | 1.385 (3) |
| C30—O10     | 1.388 (3)   | C15—O5    | 1.369 (3) |
| C31—O9      | 1.377 (3)   | C16—O5    | 1.411 (3) |
| C32—O10     | 1.426 (3)   | C16—O4    | 1.426 (4) |
| C32—O9      | 1.428 (3)   | C16—H16A  | 0.9700    |
| C32—H32A    | 0.9700      | C16—H16B  | 0.9700    |
| C32—H32B    | 0.9700      | O1—H1     | 0.8200    |
| O6—H6       | 0.8200      | O1W—H1WA  | 0.9528    |
| C1—C2       | 1.370 (3)   | O1W—H1WB  | 0.9977    |
| O6—C17—C19  | 117.6 (2)   | C2—C1—C3  | 121.1 (2) |
| O6—C17—C18  | 122.0 (2)   | O1—C1—C3  | 122.0 (2) |
| C19—C17—C18 | 120.4 (2)   | C1—C2—C6  | 119.3 (2) |
| C20—C18—C17 | 119.2 (2)   | C1—C2—H2  | 120.3     |
| C20—C18—H18 | 120.4       | C6—C2—H2  | 120.3     |
| C17—C18—H18 | 120.4       | C4—C3—C1  | 118.6 (2) |
| C17—C19—C21 | 119.7 (2)   | C4—C3—H3  | 120.7     |
| C17—C19—H19 | 120.1       | C1—C3—H3  | 120.7     |
| C21—C19—H19 | 120.1       | C3—C4—C5  | 122.4 (2) |
| C18—C20—C22 | 121.8 (2)   | C3—C4—H4  | 118.8     |
| C18—C20—H20 | 119.1       | C5—C4—H4  | 118.8     |
| C22—C20—H20 | 119.1       | C4—C5—C6  | 117.5 (2) |
| O7—C21—C22  | 122.3 (2)   | C4—C5—C8  | 121.7 (2) |
| O7—C21—C19  | 116.4 (2)   | C6—C5—C8  | 120.6 (2) |
| C22—C21—C19 | 121.3 (2)   | O2—C6—C2  | 115.9 (2) |
| C21—C22—C20 | 117.7 (2)   | O2—C6—C5  | 122.9 (2) |
| C21—C22—C23 | 120.7 (2)   | C2—C6—C5  | 121.1 (2) |
| C20—C22—C23 | 121.5 (2)   | O2—C7—C9  | 112.0 (2) |
| O8—C23—C22  | 111.2 (2)   | O2—C7—H7A | 109.2     |
| O8—C23—C25  | 105.23 (18) | C9—C7—H7A | 109.2     |
| C22—C23—C25 | 114.38 (19) | O2—C7—H7B | 109.2     |
| O8—C23—H23  | 108.6       | C9—C7—H7B | 109.2     |

|                 |             |               |             |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C22—C23—H23     | 108.6       | H7A—C7—H7B    | 107.9       |
| C25—C23—H23     | 108.6       | O3—C8—C5      | 111.7 (2)   |
| O7—C24—C25      | 111.0 (2)   | O3—C8—C9      | 104.47 (18) |
| O7—C24—H24A     | 109.4       | C5—C8—C9      | 113.68 (19) |
| C25—C24—H24A    | 109.4       | O3—C8—H8      | 108.9       |
| O7—C24—H24B     | 109.4       | C5—C8—H8      | 108.9       |
| C25—C24—H24B    | 109.4       | C9—C8—H8      | 108.9       |
| H24A—C24—H24B   | 108.0       | C10—C9—C7     | 110.5 (2)   |
| C26—C25—C24     | 111.6 (2)   | C10—C9—C8     | 101.33 (18) |
| C26—C25—C23     | 101.73 (19) | C7—C9—C8      | 109.6 (2)   |
| C24—C25—C23     | 109.4 (2)   | C10—C9—H9     | 111.7       |
| C26—C25—H25     | 111.2       | C7—C9—H9      | 111.7       |
| C24—C25—H25     | 111.2       | C8—C9—H9      | 111.7       |
| C23—C25—H25     | 111.2       | C11—C10—C13   | 120.7 (2)   |
| C27—C26—C29     | 120.8 (2)   | C11—C10—C9    | 108.0 (2)   |
| C27—C26—C25     | 107.9 (2)   | C13—C10—C9    | 131.1 (2)   |
| C29—C26—C25     | 131.2 (2)   | C10—C11—O3    | 112.7 (2)   |
| O8—C27—C26      | 113.0 (2)   | C10—C11—C12   | 124.3 (2)   |
| O8—C27—C28      | 123.2 (2)   | O3—C11—C12    | 122.9 (2)   |
| C26—C27—C28     | 123.8 (2)   | C15—C12—C11   | 112.9 (2)   |
| C31—C28—C27     | 113.9 (2)   | C15—C12—H12   | 123.5       |
| C31—C28—H28     | 123.1       | C11—C12—H12   | 123.5       |
| C27—C28—H28     | 123.1       | C14—C13—C10   | 115.7 (2)   |
| C30—C29—C26     | 115.5 (2)   | C14—C13—H13   | 122.1       |
| C30—C29—H29     | 122.2       | C10—C13—H13   | 122.1       |
| C26—C29—H29     | 122.2       | C13—C14—C15   | 122.6 (2)   |
| C29—C30—C31     | 122.9 (2)   | C13—C14—O4    | 127.9 (2)   |
| C29—C30—O10     | 127.7 (2)   | C15—C14—O4    | 109.4 (2)   |
| C31—C30—O10     | 109.4 (2)   | O5—C15—C14    | 110.1 (2)   |
| C28—C31—O9      | 127.4 (2)   | O5—C15—C12    | 126.1 (2)   |
| C28—C31—C30     | 123.0 (2)   | C14—C15—C12   | 123.8 (2)   |
| O9—C31—C30      | 109.5 (2)   | O5—C16—O4     | 108.4 (2)   |
| O10—C32—O9      | 107.5 (2)   | O5—C16—H16A   | 110.0       |
| O10—C32—H32A    | 110.2       | O4—C16—H16A   | 110.0       |
| O9—C32—H32A     | 110.2       | O5—C16—H16B   | 110.0       |
| O10—C32—H32B    | 110.2       | O4—C16—H16B   | 110.0       |
| O9—C32—H32B     | 110.2       | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.4       |
| H32A—C32—H32B   | 108.5       | C1—O1—H1      | 109.5       |
| C17—O6—H6       | 109.5       | C6—O2—C7      | 114.17 (18) |
| C21—O7—C24      | 113.23 (18) | C11—O3—C8     | 105.37 (18) |
| C27—O8—C23      | 105.31 (18) | C14—O4—C16    | 104.9 (2)   |
| C31—O9—C32      | 104.7 (2)   | C15—O5—C16    | 105.7 (2)   |
| C30—O10—C32     | 104.10 (19) | H1WA—O1W—H1WB | 112.4       |
| C2—C1—O1        | 116.9 (2)   |               |             |
| O6—C17—C18—C20  | 178.4 (3)   | O1—C1—C2—C6   | 179.5 (2)   |
| C19—C17—C18—C20 | -1.9 (4)    | C3—C1—C2—C6   | -0.7 (4)    |
| O6—C17—C19—C21  | -179.9 (3)  | C2—C1—C3—C4   | -0.5 (4)    |
| C18—C17—C19—C21 | 0.4 (4)     | O1—C1—C3—C4   | 179.2 (2)   |
| C17—C18—C20—C22 | 2.0 (4)     | C1—C3—C4—C5   | 1.6 (4)     |

## supplementary materials

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|                 |            |                 |              |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C17—C19—C21—O7  | -179.6 (3) | C3—C4—C5—C6     | -1.3 (4)     |
| C17—C19—C21—C22 | 1.1 (4)    | C3—C4—C5—C8     | -175.6 (3)   |
| O7—C21—C22—C20  | 179.7 (3)  | C1—C2—C6—O2     | 178.5 (2)    |
| C19—C21—C22—C20 | -1.0 (4)   | C1—C2—C6—C5     | 1.0 (4)      |
| O7—C21—C22—C23  | -4.7 (4)   | C4—C5—C6—O2     | -177.3 (2)   |
| C19—C21—C22—C23 | 174.5 (3)  | C8—C5—C6—O2     | -3.0 (4)     |
| C18—C20—C22—C21 | -0.5 (4)   | C4—C5—C6—C2     | 0.0 (4)      |
| C18—C20—C22—C23 | -176.0 (3) | C8—C5—C6—C2     | 174.4 (2)    |
| C21—C22—C23—O8  | 120.6 (2)  | C4—C5—C8—O3     | -71.5 (3)    |
| C20—C22—C23—O8  | -64.0 (3)  | C6—C5—C8—O3     | 114.4 (2)    |
| C21—C22—C23—C25 | 1.6 (3)    | C4—C5—C8—C9     | 170.6 (2)    |
| C20—C22—C23—C25 | 177.0 (2)  | C6—C5—C8—C9     | -3.6 (3)     |
| O7—C24—C25—C26  | -170.5 (2) | O2—C7—C9—C10    | -169.33 (19) |
| O7—C24—C25—C23  | -58.7 (3)  | O2—C7—C9—C8     | -58.5 (3)    |
| O8—C23—C25—C26  | 24.6 (2)   | O3—C8—C9—C10    | 27.2 (2)     |
| C22—C23—C25—C26 | 146.9 (2)  | C5—C8—C9—C10    | 149.2 (2)    |
| O8—C23—C25—C24  | -93.6 (2)  | O3—C8—C9—C7     | -89.6 (2)    |
| C22—C23—C25—C24 | 28.7 (3)   | C5—C8—C9—C7     | 32.4 (3)     |
| C24—C25—C26—C27 | 101.0 (3)  | C7—C9—C10—C11   | 97.6 (3)     |
| C23—C25—C26—C27 | -15.6 (3)  | C8—C9—C10—C11   | -18.5 (3)    |
| C24—C25—C26—C29 | -76.3 (3)  | C7—C9—C10—C13   | -77.1 (4)    |
| C23—C25—C26—C29 | 167.1 (3)  | C8—C9—C10—C13   | 166.8 (3)    |
| C29—C26—C27—O8  | 177.7 (2)  | C13—C10—C11—O3  | 177.6 (2)    |
| C25—C26—C27—O8  | 0.1 (3)    | C9—C10—C11—O3   | 2.2 (3)      |
| C29—C26—C27—C28 | -2.6 (4)   | C13—C10—C11—C12 | 0.8 (4)      |
| C25—C26—C27—C28 | 179.8 (2)  | C9—C10—C11—C12  | -174.6 (3)   |
| O8—C27—C28—C31  | -179.5 (2) | C10—C11—C12—C15 | -0.7 (4)     |
| C26—C27—C28—C31 | 0.9 (4)    | O3—C11—C12—C15  | -177.2 (3)   |
| C27—C26—C29—C30 | 2.0 (4)    | C11—C10—C13—C14 | 0.0 (4)      |
| C25—C26—C29—C30 | 179.0 (3)  | C9—C10—C13—C14  | 174.1 (3)    |
| C26—C29—C30—C31 | 0.0 (4)    | C10—C13—C14—C15 | -0.8 (4)     |
| C26—C29—C30—O10 | -178.5 (2) | C10—C13—C14—O4  | 177.6 (3)    |
| C27—C28—C31—O9  | 179.9 (3)  | C13—C14—C15—O5  | 179.4 (3)    |
| C27—C28—C31—C30 | 1.3 (4)    | O4—C14—C15—O5   | 0.7 (4)      |
| C29—C30—C31—C28 | -1.8 (4)   | C13—C14—C15—C12 | 1.0 (5)      |
| O10—C30—C31—C28 | 177.0 (2)  | O4—C14—C15—C12  | -177.7 (3)   |
| C29—C30—C31—O9  | 179.4 (2)  | C11—C12—C15—O5  | -178.4 (3)   |
| O10—C30—C31—O9  | -1.8 (3)   | C11—C12—C15—C14 | -0.2 (5)     |
| C22—C21—O7—C24  | -25.6 (4)  | C2—C6—O2—C7     | 159.9 (2)    |
| C19—C21—O7—C24  | 155.1 (3)  | C5—C6—O2—C7     | -22.6 (3)    |
| C25—C24—O7—C21  | 57.8 (3)   | C9—C7—O2—C6     | 54.0 (3)     |
| C26—C27—O8—C23  | 16.2 (3)   | C10—C11—O3—C8   | 16.0 (3)     |
| C28—C27—O8—C23  | -163.5 (2) | C12—C11—O3—C8   | -167.2 (3)   |
| C22—C23—O8—C27  | -149.7 (2) | C5—C8—O3—C11    | -150.2 (2)   |
| C25—C23—O8—C27  | -25.3 (2)  | C9—C8—O3—C11    | -26.9 (2)    |
| C28—C31—O9—C32  | 169.6 (3)  | C13—C14—O4—C16  | 173.4 (3)    |
| C30—C31—O9—C32  | -11.6 (3)  | C15—C14—O4—C16  | -8.0 (3)     |
| O10—C32—O9—C31  | 20.6 (3)   | O5—C16—O4—C14   | 12.2 (3)     |
| C29—C30—O10—C32 | -166.9 (3) | C14—C15—O5—C16  | 7.0 (4)      |

|                 |           |                |            |
|-----------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| C31—C30—O10—C32 | 14.5 (3)  | C12—C15—O5—C16 | -174.6 (3) |
| O9—C32—O10—C30  | -21.6 (3) | O4—C16—O5—C15  | -11.9 (3)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>       | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O6—H6···O1                    | 0.82        | 1.94          | 2.714 (3)             | 157                     |
| O1W—H1WA···O6                 | 0.95        | 1.84          | 2.784 (3)             | 173                     |
| O1—H1···O1W <sup>i</sup>      | 0.82        | 1.82          | 2.608 (3)             | 162                     |
| O1W—H1WB···O3 <sup>ii</sup>   | 1.00        | 1.91          | 2.870 (3)             | 159                     |
| C16—H16B···Cg2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97        | 2.99          | 3.663 (4)             | 128                     |
| C28—H28···Cg3 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.93        | 2.93          | 3.722 (3)             | 144                     |
| C29—H29···Cg3 <sup>v</sup>    | 0.93        | 2.93          | 3.776 (3)             | 151                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x, y-1/2, -z$ ; (v)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

